(d) A Court of Inquiry has been completed on the MIG-21 accident at Uttarlai. The accident was caused due to Technical Defect in which the engine flamed out in the air.

(e) Several measures are being taken by the Government to reduce these accidents on a continuous basis in order to bring down the accident rates under all categories by formulation of Accident Prevention Programme, Environment Cleanliness, Bird Hazard control, conduct of Studies on Human Error and Technical Defects and interaction with Hindustan Aeronautics Limited/ Original Equipment Manufacturers.

**Development of Naval Variant of LCA with the US Cooperation**

4396. SHRI RAMA MUNI REDDY SIRIGIREDDY: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that Government of India has sought cooperation from the US in the development of Naval Variant of LCA;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) whether India sought cooperation in any other field; and

(d) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI GEORGE FERNANDES): (a) No, Sir.

(b) Does not arise.

(c) and (d) Yes, Sir. There was a contract with US firm on the development of a few sub-systems of LCA.

**Retirement of Air Marshals in IAF**

4397. SHRI KARTAR SINGH DUGGAL: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that IAF has retired four of its air marshals during last one year;